

The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

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Pertinent Topics Discussed by H.C.

A speaker for the League of Nations Union in England says that one complaint made by Germans in the occupied territories was that the military authorities there would change railway time tables without notification. We had a railway company in Canada that used to do the same thing, but found at last that it would not work. They could not keep the change a secret. For one thing they simply had to notify the trainmen, and they talked about it. Then passengers would go to the station to catch a train at the usual hour only to find it had left ten minutes earlier or would not leave for two hours later, and they talked. Then everybody knew about it. No matter how many changes were made the news would eventually leak out, so they gave it up as futile. After that they took the public as well as the trainmen into their confidence. It was pretty tough to have to give up a time-honored and revered custom but the old Grand Trunk was equal to the occasion. After that, the very opposite course was pursued. When changes were to be made they were advertised, and this was long before Wilson attacked secret diplomacy and rang the changes on open arrangements openly arrived at. It must be added, too, that the old Grand Trunk succeeded where Wilson failed.

Lloyd George in another volume of his memoirs deals trenchantly with General Pershing's refusal to allow the American army to be broken up to assist the British and French armies. He is no less critical of Pershing than he was and is of Haig and Robertson, and American admirers of Pershing should have this in mind when they resent his strictures of the American commander. National pride in the army made them feel it ought to be kept intact, but the big push in March, 1918 against the British, which nearly succeeded, should have changed their minds. They went into the war in April 1917, and should have been ready and willing in March 1918 to come to the rescue of the exhausted British and French armies. It is unfair to blame Pershing. Even if he were willing to place his troops under Allied command, President Wilson was not. He did not want to be one of the Allies. He preferred the word "Associate" and words counted with him.

It is a curious thing that where the United States was expected to fall down it stood up—it furnished the men, a magnificent army as Lloyd

(Continued on Page 3)

Union Jack and Red Cross News

Mr. and Mrs. T. Love are Edmonton visitors this week.

Mr. W. Snow and Mrs. C. Dunham made a trip to Creston, B.C. last week. Stanley Cane of Calgary was a district visitor last week end. What's the attraction, Stan?

Miss Isabel McBride has returned home from Okotoks and is now attending high school at Vulcan.

Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Fisher had as their guest last week their nephew, Mr. H. M. Fisher of Cochrane.

Clay Snow left recently for Raymond, where he has secured a position. Mr. and Mrs. Orr of Champion and Miss Edna Orr, teacher at Red Cross, motored to Penhold recently.

Mr. and Mrs. R. McKinnon have returned from a trip to Caroline and report having visited with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Shaw, former resident of this district.

Mr. T. F. Fisher recently made a business trip to Coronation and Sedalia.

Roy Fulton and family spent last week end in the district, visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Brownlee of Foremost visited with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Fulton, over the Thanksgiving holiday.

We are glad to report that Mrs. R. Leonard (nee Mary Mitchell) is home again after being in a Calgary hospital for some time.

M. D. Royal Councillors Discuss Relief Problems

Frank Boddy Dies Suddenly; Former Resident of Vulcan

Frank C. Boddy, aged 41 years, died suddenly of a heart attack at his residence in Calgary, on Sunday evening. Mr. Boddy was born at Portage la Prairie and served with the 27th Battalion during the war. He was well-known in Vulcan and district, having been employed at Brown's Garage for some time. He moved to Calgary about six weeks ago, where he has since resided.

Surviving are two brothers, one in Winnipeg and the other in Portage la Prairie. Interment will be made at Calgary.

ANGELIC CHURCH NOTES

The third Sunday in October is appointed by General Synod in Canada as "Children's Day," that is to say, an occasion when the need for religious instruction for youth may be brought forward, and the children themselves learn that they are a part of a united whole, training for Heaven, throughout the Dominion. Sunday school is at 12:15; and church services at 8:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.

Mr. Albert Bishop, chairman of the High River Deanery Council of the A.Y.P.A., will address a meeting in the St. Alhelm's church hall at 8:30 p.m. Thursday, 22nd October.

All interested in the formation of branches of the A.Y.P.A. for worship, work, fellowship and edification in the Vulcan Mission district, are invited to attend.

Good Deeds W. I. Meeting

Mrs. D. E. Lilly was hostess recently at the regular meeting of the Good Deeds Women's Institute. The meeting took the form of a handicraft day and a good showing was made of work done. Mrs. Kuykendall read a paper on the subject "Handicraft." A program was presented as follows: piano solo, Miss Eileen Clark; vocal solo, Miss Jean Warden; duet, Mrs. Buehler and Mrs. Morley.

A social afternoon will be held at the home of Mrs. R. McPherson on Tuesday, October 20th. On November 7th a bazaar and sale of home cooking will be held at Mr. R. Blennerhassett's egg depot.

Shower For Recent Bride

About twenty friends of Mrs. Sanford Carr, whose marriage took place recently, met at the home of Mrs. Harry Douglas on Friday last.

The afternoon was spent in quilting two comforters, after which the bride was presented with many useful gifts by her friends.

A dainty lunch was served by the hostess.

Vulcan---11 Years Ago

Interesting Information Gleaned From the Files of the Vulcan Advocate, October 14th, 1925

Dancing classes for children and adults were formed in Vulcan by Miss Jean Gauld.

Radio messages broadcast from Vulcan by A. J. Ober were received in New Zealand and in France.

Political candidates taking part in the federal election were delivering their speeches to large audiences and great interest was being taken in the election campaign.

Officers of Vulcan Lodge, No. 74, A. F. & A. M., in 1925 were: W. E. Butcher, W. M.; and F. M. Anderson, secretary. Officers of Samaritan Lodge, No. 91, I.O.O.F., were W. L. Seaman, N.G., and H. Marcellus, R.S. The B. P.O.E. lodge was just in the process of organization.

Snow and rain were held up threatening operations this time in 1925. Local grain prices were: wheat \$1.04; oats 31 cts., barley 44 cts., rye 52 cts.

The current picture show at the Opera House was "Little Robinson Crusoe" with Jackie Coogan.

Relief Recipients Must Turn in Auto License Plates to Municipal Office Before Relief Will be Issued

The regular meeting of the council of the Municipality of Royal took place in the municipal office on Saturday afternoon, October 10th, with all councillors present and Reeve Bennett in the chair.

The monthly financial statement was read and passed.

The Council unanimously passed a resolution deploring the fact that the operating license of Craig's bus would be cancelled at the end of the year. The secretary was instructed to write the proper government officials, asking them to reconsider the matter.

The feed situation was discussed at some length by the council. It was pointed out that the Municipality is not included in the approved drought area and that no relief policy covering feed is effective at the present time.

The application of Mrs. E. J. Scott for mothers' allowance, was approved for the sum of \$10.00 per month. The applications for old age pensions for Thomas Hutch and R. J. Adams were approved.

Reeve Bennett and Councillor Spaeth were appointed as delegates to the annual convention of the Alberta Association of Municipalities, to be held in Calgary in November.

A large number of relief applications were dealt with by the council. A motion was passed requiring every relief recipient who owns a car to turn in the license plates to the municipal office before receiving relief. This is in accordance with instructions received from the Relief Department at Edmonton. Reeve Bennett impressed on the council the alarming situation in regard to relief expenditures. It would only be a month or two, he said, before the Municipality would require assistance from the government in paying relief accounts.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Allan and family spent the week end at Banff.

Miss Gladys Hanson has returned from a holiday spent at Cheddarville.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Flynn spent the holidays with Mr. Flynn's parents at Medicine Hat.

Rev. Peter Dawson, M.L.A. was a business visitor in Vulcan last week.

Miss Barbara Howes of Calgary, was a week end visitor at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Howes.

Mrs. Errett King left for Toronto, on Saturday, where she was called owing to the illness of relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Saunders and family of Taber, spent the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. W. Ritchie.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Williams of Milo were guests at the home of Mrs. Williams' parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. B. LeBeau over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Drury of Calgary and Mrs. Wm. Denoon and family of Nanton were Vulcan visitors over the week end, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Robson.

Mr. and Mrs. Kyle and Mrs. J. Dobbs, St., motored to Calgary, last week. They were accompanied on their return by Miss Viva Kyle, who is attending school in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. McCartney, Miss Sadie McCartney and Mr. B. McCartney of Calgary, spent the week end visiting friends here. Miss Edna McPherson accompanied them on their return home.

William (Bill) Walker, now employed at Edmonton, was a week end visitor at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Walker. Buford Walker also recently returned from Edmonton where he had been visiting for several days.

ROBERT FAIR, VULCAN DISTRICT PIONEER, DIES

One of the first settlers of the Vulcan district, Robt. Fair, aged 76 years, died at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. Slyzen on Sunday, October 11th.

Born at Gananoque, Ontario, Mr. Fair came to this district in 1905. He homesteaded north of town and resided there until last May, when he made his home with Mr. and Mrs. S. Slyzen. He is survived by several nephews and nieces residing in Ontario.

Funeral services take place from the Anglican church, Vulcan, on Thursday, October 15th at 2:30 p.m., Rev. T. B. Winter officiating. Interment will be made in the Vulcan cemetery.

FAREWELL GATHERING

In compliment to Miss Rose Hartwig, who leaves shortly to reside at Nelson, B.C., the United Church senior choir held a social evening in the Sunday school room of the church on Thursday last.

About forty-five friends of Miss Hartwig, who has been soprano soloist for the past seven years, were present.

During the evening a musical program, contests and games were enjoyed.

On behalf of the choir, Mr. W. E. Butchart presented Miss Hartwig with a bracelet, as a token of appreciation for her untiring services to the choir.

Lunch was served by the ladies of the choir.

TENNIS CLUB NOTES

Suit Draw

The suit club draw sponsored by the Vulcan Tennis Club was made at the F. M. Anderson & Co. store last Saturday evening. Miss Rose Hartwig officiated and the lucky number she drew out of the hat proved to be that of Miss Margaret Munro. The tennis club is planning to re-surface the courts next spring, and net proceeds of the draw will go into a fund to be used for this purpose.

Dance Friday Evening

Tomorrow (Friday) evening the first dance of the season in the Odd Fellows' hall will be held under the auspices of the tennis club. Music for the occasion will be furnished by Johnnie Gordon and his Mandarins of Calgary. A large crowd is expected from Champion, Milo, Brant and the town and district.

Hockey Stars Visit Vulcan

Hockey enthusiasts experienced a "thrill" over the week end when "Tiny" Thompson of the Boston Bruins, "Stew" Adams and Gordon Savage of the Calgary Tigers, accompanied by Mr. Harry Sherman and Mr. Fred Munzie arrived in town.

The hockey stars came to Vulcan to indulge in a little shooting. At the time of going to press we were unable to get an authentic report on the capabilities of the "boys" in this line of sport.

While here they were the guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Peter McIntyre, near Lake McGregor.

VULCAN HOSPITAL NOTES

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Carr, on October 13th, a daughter.

Friends of Matthew Stewart Douglas will be sorry to hear that he met with an accident recently and is confined to the hospital.

Little Miss Eva Becker of Reid Hill is a patient in the hospital.

Friends of Mrs. W. L. Irvine will be pleased to hear that she is improving nicely after an operation.

Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Roebuck, of Kirkcaldy, are receiving congratulations on the birth of a son, born October 8th.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Webber on October 8th, a son.

Friends of Mr. W. B. Hartman will be pleased that he is recovering nicely after an operation.

Friends of Mrs. Peter Bowie will be happy to hear that her condition is improving.

Hi-School Rugby Team Play 2 Week-end Games

Defeated by Turner Valley 4-2 on Saturday; Take Milo Into Camp 20-1 on Monday, Home Games

Turner Valley 4-2—Vulcan 2

The brilliant performance of Sherwood Lewis in the backfield turned certain defeat into victory for Turner Valley in Saturday's game. With the score 2-1 in Vulcan's favor and only three minutes to go, Lewis maneuvered his team into scoring position and then kicked a perfect field goal from the 35 yard line to put the Valley ahead 4-2.

Vulcan definitely had the visitors outclassed and kept the play in enemy territory nine-tenths of the time. The Valley fought stubbornly however, and Vulcan couldn't quite produce the extra punch to score. In the first quarter, Craig twice carried the ball to within a foot of the goal line on third downs. Tough luck still dogged the boys in the second when a place kick narrowly missed the uprights. The best Vulcan could manage was two points from rouges. Then Lewis' trained foot gave his team the victory in a manner that left the local boys gasping. Earlier in the game he scored the Valley's first point by forcing Jones over the touch-in-goal line to take a hefty punt.

Turner Valley—Line, Hitchings, Ward, Widney, Cassidy, Henderson, Ham, McKay; Quarter, Baker; Halves, Lineham, Lewis, Milner; Flying-wing, Adams.

Vulcan—Line, Monkman, Spaeth, G. Myers, Parslow, T. Myers, Smith, Roe; Quarter, Craig; Halves, Jones, Gonyea, Campbell; Flying-wing, Weal.

Milo 1—Vulcan 20
The Vulcan boys definitely hit their stride in Monday's game when they took the Milo town team into camp to the tune of 20-1. Brilliant line work paved the way for the Vulcan squad to avenge the 27-0 trimming that Milo had inflicted in the first game. The line not only held for repeated first downs, but went through like veterans to block kicks and break up plays.

Early in the game Craig carried the pigskin around the end for a touchdown. Perfect interference let him across untouched, and Vulcan was never in danger during the rest of the game. The boys went on to score two more touchdowns, two converts, a safety touch and a rouge for a total of twenty points. Campbell's pretty 50 yard run for a touchdown was called back because he stepped out of bounds. Both week-end games were outstanding for clean rugby and good sportsmanship on the part of the boys, and complete silence on the part of the spectators.

Milo—Centre, Heathers; Insides, McKalm, Berkstrand; Middles, Marsden, Beckner; Ends, Smith, Mallet; Quarter, Robertson; Halves, Peterson, Northcott, Rubelke; Flying-wing, Haggins; Subs: Peppier, Smith.

Vulcan—Snap, Spaeth; Insides: Roe, Monkman; Middles: Myers, Smith; Ends: Parslow, Matlock; Quarter: Craig; Halves: Gonyea, Campbell, Jones; Flying-wing: McFarlane; Subs: T. Myers, Jamison, Smith.

Lethbridge Here Saturday

The local gridiron will be the scene of what is expected to be a closely contested game this coming Saturday, October 17th, when the High School rugby squad will have a Lethbridge team as their opponents. Some real action will be seen and a good crowd of fans is expected to witness the battle.

"Grandma" Doane Honored

A short time ago friends and members of the Vulcan Rest Room committee met at the home of Dewey Doane and, as a token of esteem, presented "Grandma" Doane with an upholstered arm chair on behalf of the committee. Institutes and all other societies sponsoring the Rest Room. Mrs. Doane very graciously thanked those who made the presentation. Mrs. McKinnon and Mrs. Stager assisted with the lunch and a very pleasant afternoon was spent by all those present.

Mrs. Doane was matron of the rest room at the time when it was first built but, owing to ill health, was forced to relinquish her duties. All will be glad to know that she is improving.

Minutes Of Harmony M.D. Council Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of Harmony Municipal Council was held in the municipal office on October 1st. All members were present, and Reeve Griffin presided.

The minutes of the previous meeting were read, and on motion of Councillor Ellis, were adopted.

Mr. C. E. Summers interviewed the Council in respect to his land, which is subject to tax sale. Councillor Hopkins moved that the secretary write to the Farm Loan Board and explain the situation that exists in reference to Tax Consolidation agreement.

A discussion arose in respect to Seed Grain Lien against Sam Klein. Councillor Hopkins moved that the secretary notify this man to deliver wheat at once, otherwise the Municipality send out a truck and haul same to the elevator.

Secretary read a communication from the Department of Agriculture in respect to relief feed, etc. It was decided that the secretary prepare the necessary by-law, asking the government for an advance of \$3000.00 to take care of this; also that the following be appointed as a committee to supervise distribution of same: E. H. Griffin, C. Rhodes and J. R. Boon, representative of the Department of Agriculture.

(Continued Page 4)

Short Wave Radio Set Operated Here By N. D. Lockhart

Again the serious trend of thought of the young men of Vulcan was proved in a visit to the home of Norman Lockhart, where he kindly demonstrated his new radio sending and receiving set.

Most people, because they have never heard anything else, are prone to think of broadcasting as the most important radio service. To such people a few nights listening in on the high frequencies (wave lengths below the broadcast band) will be a revelation. There are telegraph and telephone signals, press messages, weather reports, trans-ocean commercial radio-telephone and telegraph messages, high frequency international broadcasting of voice and music, picture transmission and television services, airplane dispatching, police broadcasts, and signals from private yachts and expeditions exploring the remote parts of the earth.

Sandwiched in among all these services are the amateurs, thousands of whose signals may be heard every night in the various bands set apart by International Treaty for amateur operation.

Norman's station is VE4AEV (amateur short wave station). He operates on three amateur bands—80 metres, 40 metres and 20 metres. The frequencies being 3600 kilocycles, 7184 kilocycles and 14,368 kilocycles. To date he is only broadcasting by key, using the Continental Code, but hopes at some future time to install the necessary equipment required to do amateur 'phone work. In order to obtain a license to operate such a set the Department of Marine and Fisheries at Ottawa require that the applicant must be able to operate the set at a speed of not less than fifty words per minute.

He has established a regular schedule of communication every evening with "Billy" Butchart, amateur station VE4LQ at Edmonton and with Wm. Lawrie, station VE4IN at High River and keeps them posted on all the local happenings.

A few of the stations that he has been in communication with being: Wealdhelm, Sask., Ogden, Utah, Cranbrook and Trail, B.C., Missoula, Montana; Baline, Wash.; Chicago, Regina, Vancouver, Sacramento, Calif.; Pacific Beach, Calif.; and Moosejaw, Sask.

We hope to be able to advise our readers of more of Norman's accomplishments in the near future.

Local News On Page 4

ITEMS OF INTEREST

Henry Wilson of Black Diamond was found not guilty of the death of John Smith of Calgary, in a car accident on the Banff road, occurring July 19th. Five out of 214 cars stolen in Calgary since January are still unrecovered.

Lord Tweedsmuir, Governor-General of Canada, recently gave the Canadian club in Ottawa "an example of magnificent brevity and succinctness" in the course of a luncheon speech. Here it is: "A small girl was asked in school to write something about the prophet Elisha. Her answer was as follows: 'Elisha was a prophet who was much annoyed by rude children. He said, if you annoy me I will let loose my bear on you and it will devour you. They did, and he did, and it did.'"

BARGAIN
CENT-A-MILE
TRIP

to
Lethbridge
ROUND
TRIP
FARE **\$1.20**

from
VULCAN

Low fares from other stations

Good Going

Oct. 23 - 24

Good to Return Until

October 26

Good in Coaches Only
No Baggage Checked

Apply Ticket Agent

**CANADIAN
PACIFIC**

Goodyear Co Shows
Better Business

President Says Production Costs Offset Rise in Volume

Toronto, Oct. 1.—In a letter to shareholders of the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company of Canada Limited, accompanying dividend cheques for the third quarter of 1936, the president, A. G. Partridge says:

"At the close of the third quarter of your company's fiscal year we are pleased to report to you that dividends for the period have been fully earned on both the Preferred and Common stocks, as ample provision has been made for depreciation, obsolescence, and the usual substantial reserves have been set up. The audited report which you as a shareholders will receive shortly after the close of the current year should be quite satisfactory.

"There has been a definite upward trend in the volume of general business during the year 1936 particularly in the Automotive industry. Your company's volume of sales to date in practically every department has reflected this upward movement but while it has a very comfortable inventory position in regard to raw materials such as rubber and cotton at levels substantially below the current market, the market prices of these commodities and consequently production costs have shown a gradual increase over those existing in the past few years.

"Your company has a strong, effective and aggressive organization but the added support of its more than 4,000 shareholders is needed to assist your company in maintaining and improving its position in the Canadian rubber industry. Your active interest in the welfare of your company will be reflected in its progress."

Inspector Scott of the Vegreville subdivision R.C.M.P. will succeed Inspector Bavin who has received a promotion to Ottawa.

Hon. W. A. Fallow contemplates the purchase of a government plane in the not far distant future, to serve on government missions to the north country. The probable price is said to be around \$5000. What about that string of cars the U.F.A. bought.

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MEMBER



1936

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CHARLES CLARK

Owner-Publisher

THE CONSTITUTION

Many people are concerned for the first time in their lives, about the British North America Act, the terms of the constitution and the rights of the provinces in relation to the senior government. The Dominion Loan Council, the situation in Quebec, the development in Alberta, the spandic threats of secession, all turn attention to the terms of Confederation and the limitation of provincial powers.

Few of the older people have anything but a vague rambling knowledge of the terms of the British North America Act. It was nothing but a chore in memorization, having little significance or meaning. It is more than likely that the modern student has a much livelier appreciation of its importance in the march of events.

Vague recollections of school days, aided by an old book in Civics furnish the following: The Dominion alone can legislate on public debt and property, trade and commerce, raising money by any kind of taxation, borrowing of money, postal service, census, military and naval matters, navigation and shipping, fisheries, currency and coinage, banking and paper money, savings banks, bills of exchange and promissory notes, interest, legal tender (that is what shall be accepted as money in payment for anything), bankruptcy, patents, copyrights, naturalization, etc.

Provincial legislation includes direct taxation, provincial borrowing, provincial civil service, crown lands (if the province owns its lands), prisons, and reformatories, hospitals, asylums, municipal institutions, licenses, local works, incorporation of companies for provincial business, property and civil rights, administration of justice in civil matters and punishment for breaking of provincial laws. Education is a provincial matter, subject to certain considerations in the question of Catholic and Protestant schools effective before Confederation. Agriculture and immigration may be dealt with by the Dominion and provinces, but if the two do not agree, the Dominion law is the one enforced.

If a province enacts a law on a subject with which it has not a right to deal, the person who breaks that law can allow the matter to go to court, where it is determined whether the province has a right to enact such a law. Such a matter may go from a lower court to a higher, and finally to the Privy Council.

The Dominion government also has power of disallowance, of any provincial law if it does so within a year after the copy of such a law has been received. The British government has also a disallowance act in respect to the Dominion.

That is the skeleton of provincial and Dominion rights as appearing in a school text book.

THE HOME PAPER

The editor of the Penetang Herald, Ontario, had announced that due to lack of subscribers and advertising in the town, he could publish no longer. Until this move by the editor, the townspeople and merchants of Penetang had failed to give the local paper any encouragement. Subscriptions fell off and the advertising grew less and less until the owner was publishing his newsy little sheet at a financial loss. So he chose to close his plant sooner than go any deeper into the red. Immediately this happened the citizens snapped out of their apathy and realizing what a blow it would be to the prestige of the town, began a campaign to interview people and plan ways and means of continuing the publication. "The lack of a town paper affects the town badly, and we should do everything we can to get it started again," vehemently declared Mr. J. McTaggart, of the Board of Trade.

The above is copied from the Paisley Advocate. This is an extreme case of non-support, which happily is not local experience.

INTERESTING ITEMS

Canadian Sabbath

The Canadian Sabbath is one of the very good things of the Dominion and it should be so held and kept from being commercialized. Some time might well be given to the churches, the real force in community life. They should command a first position and deserve more than secondary consideration. Their work which is unselfish given to the people must not be trampled upon and ultimately thrown into the discard.—Collingwood Enterprise.

Sowing the Wind

Germany, so the cables say, will have 1,182,000 men living in military barracks by October 1. Yes; and Germany has 1,750,000 men in their graves as a result of the Great War alone—most of them sleeping in foreign soil. To say nothing of millions more maimed and broken for life. The return for all this appalling sacrifice was ruin and disaster.—Halifax Herald.

Further Colonization

Proponents of further colonization in this country have argued that new settlers are consumers as well as producers. This is true, but if they are to be successful they must produce more than they consume, in which event a market must be found for the excess production somewhere. If they do not produce more than they consume, colonization is for them a failure and it would be better for them and the country, if the scheme were abandoned before birth.—Grande Prairie Herald.

However, it is sometimes wondered if all the progressive local merchants get full value from their stocks. It may be recalled that an Eastern visitor who was here some weeks ago, was amazed at the large reserve stocks carried by local business men, and the wide range of service in meeting varied needs. It is also true that quite a proportion of business which should come to local stores, slips by to the city or a mail order house without any knowledge that their wants could be supplied in High River.

To carry large, well selected stock is an evidence of confidence and progressiveness. But the work of merchandizing is not complete unless the public is informed by way of advertising that these goods are on hand, and that they may be obtained conveniently and at reasonable price in the home town.

LOST TIME

Human beings are chiefly noteworthy for hind sight. They realize when it is too late, that they have missed opportunities. One of these opportunities just missed is full enjoyment of the autumn season. We should have declared a truce on all human vexations in the past few weeks in favor of the contemplation of nature. In this fleeting time when the world of tree and shrub has passed before us in glorious raiment, when every bush has been aflame with God, we have not stored up these treasures of vision but have fussed and fumed over man's ineffectualities and frailties in far off places. And with no profit to anyone.

Spain will go on fighting just the same; France, Italy, Germany will not cease their mobilizing. Speeches will continue to be made at the League of Nations. The Presidential election in United States will move forward as usual. The Departments of Agriculture will be neither persuaded nor dissuaded by us. Debts will be acknowledged or repudiated. Premier Aberhart will license the press if he intends to license the press. The creditors and the debtors will glare from opposite sides of the field. Nothing we have said will cause a ripple in the march of man-made events. And in the meantime we have missed the miracle of autumn. It has been a great mistake.

Nature can revive and restore us, perhaps because we cannot change her by all our expostulation and abuse. Her great impersonal strength is above and beyond us, and there is something restful in that knowledge. The wise ones of us have been those who have dropped their burdens and sought the splendor of the autumn air. Winter lies ahead. Have we made the best of our summer and autumn?

"The world is too much with use, late and son,

"Getting and spending we lay waste our powers,

"We have given our hearts away, a sordid boon,

"Little we see in nature that is ours."

IF SHORT OF FEED

There are few farmers who are not facing the probability of feed, scarcity between now and next May. For that reason, a circular which has reached the office this week, offers suggestions that are doubtless well known by which can stand repeating.

If short of feed, the advice is to cut down on stock now and be reasonably sure of enough to winter. A few milk cows, chickens and a brood sow or two should have first consideration. Horses if left free to rustle seem most able to come through independently, and will thrive on cottonwood and poplar branches if available.

In a short year, extra work can make food more palatable. It is suggested that a mixture of straw, thistle, or whatever is available, chopped and wet, with a few handfuls of grain added, can be made to stretch much farther than if dry. Good shelter, comfortable and clean, with water which has had the chill taken off, will save feed.

Bedding, though almost out of the question, is of much more importance than realized. Animals forced to lie down on wet or frozen surface, undoubtedly require more feed. Dry dirt is a good substitute for the precious straw, if it can be obtained when needed, and dry soil is excellent for hog pens or poultry house.

A few openings in some of the "tight" barns gives better ventilation, and window sashes to let in sunshine will warm and dry out shelters to an extent well worth their cost.

Is it not thanks to democracy that the United States has been able to bring about a prodigious economic renewal in a few years with compromising legal order for a single minute, without going outside the framework of the Constitution elaborated just after the War of Independence? No, democracy does not emerge condemned by the long trial waged against it. It is justified by proof as by reason.

Permanent Value
Well Built Roads

Possibility of lower cost roads that will cost less to build and less to maintain is being investigated by western road engineers in view of the proposed Dominion-Provincial relief work programs in which highway buildings is to be a big item.

In the general field of road building there has been a marked difference in construction costs since 1930. The problem is also one in which the interest of the general public is asked as that of the engineers. Even though harassed by trying times of the depression, and notwithstanding the fact that roads have cost a lot of money, people of the western provinces are beginning to think they have been one of the best investments their governments have undertaken. They have borne fruit many fold. The provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are now known on the North American continent as attractive places for people to go. Already the tourist figures for 1936 are indicating big business for this year. To keep it, good roads are necessary. As they become known the western provinces are becoming singularly attractive to people of the south. Year by year they are coming in increasing numbers to enjoy the rivers, lakes, and weather of the prairies.

The Advocate will be pleased to receive items for the local columns regarding visitors, entertainments, parties leaving for holidays or short trips, bridge parties, teas, etc.

NOTES & COMMENTS

Seventy-five per cent of the merchants in the province are said to have signed up for social credit dividends and co-operation.

Edmonton has become the largest city in Alberta and the ninth largest in Canada, with a population of 85,676 as against Calgary's 83,304. Edmonton's increase for a five-year period was 6,479. Calgary showed a decrease of 457.

The rich farmer was paying a visit to his son at the University and thought it might be a good idea if they had their photograph taken. The photographer suggested that the son should stand with his hand on his father's shoulder. The farmer objected. "It would be much more lifelike," he said, "if he stood with his hand in my pocket."

There are many business men in this world who want what they want without paying for it. Take retailers, by way of example. All of them want new customers, but the vast majority do not want to buy them—they want them for nothing! The big department stores spend a lot of money every year to get and hold customers. They know, out of both experience and reflection, that if they spend nothing to get customers, they don't get them. Perhaps all of us have heard men say they want to advertise, professing a belief in advertising, yet these very men won't advertise just because it would cost money to advertise.—J.C.K. in Marketing.

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Parliament Must Decide War Issue

Prime Minister King at Geneva Opposes Automatic Obligation

Prime Minister Mackenzie King speaking in Geneva told the League of Nations that the Canadian Parliament would have to take any decision as to whether the Dominion would participate in war.

In opening his speech, Mr. King said the Canadian government shared the view that this was a critical time in the affairs of the world, but particularly and immediately in the affairs of Europe. The means of solving the problems were, Canada believed, best known to the nations of Europe themselves and were likely at this juncture to be most effective if applied by direct negotiations.

Canadians viewing conditions in Europe from their own country were struck by the violent nature of the propaganda and recriminations hurled incessantly across frontiers, the endeavors to draw all countries into one or the other extreme's camp in the feverish race for rearmament, the hurrying to and fro of diplomats, the ceaseless weaving and unravelling of understandings and alliances and the consequent fear of peoples.

"We approach consideration of the existing situation with the fullest sympathy for the difficulties and policies of other members of the league," Mr. King declared. "We recognize that the special conditions that face a great part of Europe—crowded populations, scores of dividing frontiers, bitter memories which the zealots of nationalism will not let die—are a heritage of ancient privilege and of the class division and unrest resulting from the redrawing of political boundaries and the upheaval of the social structure which the Great War brought in its train.

"What I have said and quoted," Mr. King declared after reviewing the po-

sition taken by successive Canadian governments in regard to the league covenant, "does not mean that in no circumstances would the Canadian people be prepared to share in action against an aggressor; there have been no absolute commitments either for or against participation in war or other forms of force.

"It does mean that any decision on the part of Canada to participate in war will have to be taken by the parliament of the people of Canada in the light of all existing circumstances the circumstances of the day as they exist in Canada as well as in the areas involved."

Highlights

Points from the prime minister's speech:

Canada stands by her democratic institutions, but holds that it is for each country to decide its own form of government or economic organization. "We have profound faith that the way of freedom is also the path to peace."

In the evolution of the league emphasis should be placed on conciliation rather than upon coercion.

Canada reaffirms her adherence to the fundamental principles of the covenant.

Automatic commitments to the application of force are not practical policy.

Canada is in full sympathy (as regards proposals for amending article XI) with the shifting of emphasis to league inquiry and mediation at an early stage of disputes.

Canada is wholly in sympathy with efforts to move barriers from international trade and has demonstrated her readiness to negotiate for tariff reductions with any country prepared to take like action.

Canada approves of the suggestion that the league covenant should be detached from the treaty of Versailles.

Hon. Newton Wesley Rowell, K.C. Toronto, was appointed chief justice for Ontario, succeeding Sir William Mulock, who resigned.

Greater Activity In Oil Exploration

Alberta Gazette Shows Revivals, Incorporation and Re-instatements

Incorporation of Black Diamond Royalties, Limited, and Share Royalties, Limited, is announced in the Gazette. The former company has its head office in Calgary, and has a capital of 20,000 shares without nominal or par value. The latter company also has its head office in Calgary, and has a capital of \$250,000 divided into 1,000,000 shares of 25 cents each.

Announcement is made of an agreement whereby bituminous sand deposits in Northern Alberta are to be developed upon representations made to the government by P. Ney, barrister; W. S. Newton, financier, and W. Leslie Cooney, manager, all of Winnipeg.

The Gazette announces incorporation of a number of new oil companies, reinstatement of old oil leases in the South Turner Valley area, and an agreement whereby oil-bearing sands in the north will be "explored, mined and treated."

Old oil leases reinstated in good standing comprise those owned by E. R. Birnie, of Calgary, and Madison Oils Limited of Calgary.

The Gazette states that upon payment of arrears of rental owing on the northeast quarter of section 4, township 18, range 3, west of the fifth meridian, comprising 159 acres, of \$160.78, the lease is reinstated in the name of Mr. Birnie.

In respect to the Madison Oils, Limited, lease on sub-divisions 2 and 7 of section 29, township 18, range 2, west of fifth meridian, containing 80 acres the Gazette states the company has been responsible for considerable expenditure in the province for oil and gas development, and it is in the public interest that the lease be reinstated.

Both leases, now in good standing, are considered valuable potential oil lands.

Pertinent Topics

(By H. C.)

(Continued from Front Page)

George described it. Where it was expected to stand up it fell down. Organized and efficient in business, it fell down in furnishing and transporting equipment—guns, tanks, airplanes—in time to be of much use. The government took over the railways and after that transportation was a welter of confusion. But the men went over, fresh, physically fit and eager for the fray. When one remembers the shattering days of March 1918 one can forgive Lloyd George's resentment at Pershing's obstinacy in refusing to take his place among the sorely pressed divisions with their backs to the wall in what might easily have proven the defeat of the Allies. Yet one can understand Pershing's obstinacy when one remembers how the first Canadian contingent objected to being broken up, but it was a temporary emergent measure. Later on the Canadians became a definite unit under a Canadian leader.

†—†—†

Lloyd George does not hesitate to censure a man merely because that man is dead. He returns to the attack upon Earl Haig and other generals whom he found also to be obstinate. The general's are jealous of each other, but are united on one thing, viz. that interference by "politicians" should not be permitted, yet the circumstances will not permit of any detachment. Military men can decline to interfere with the politicians, but politicians (the word includes the Prime Minister) must take cognizance of what is going on in the battlefield. The military mandarins need not concern themselves with any trouble the politicians are having, but the politicians must concern themselves of the military mandarins. If things are not going well on the military front the politicians hear about it from the electoral rear. In a democracy there is no way of divorcing the political from the military front. This peril inherent in democracy can be avoided only by substituting the great peril of dictatorship, which means placing odds on one horse against the field. Everything depends on that one horse.

†—†—†

It is a common failing of military commanders to use political influence, but object to political interference; to make extravagant demands for men, money and munitions from a government composed of politicians and resent any interference from that government with the way these resources are being used in the field. After every war there is the same story. Wellington in the Peninsula complaining of Castlereagh; McLellan complaining of Lincoln, playing politics himself and accusing Lincoln of doing the same. A government has the right to exercise control. It represents the King and the King is commander of the forces. On purely tactical and strategical matters a government will do well not to interfere, but even there it may have to interfere if the results are not commensurate with its expenditure of men and material. Pressure from behind—democracy again—may compel interference. Lincoln had to make several changes before he reached Grant; the British had to make several changes before they reached Haig; the French had to make several changes before they reached Foch, and these three were probably lucky that they were not selected in the first place. A Field Marshal is not different from a Prime Minister. Each has to deliver the goods if he would retain his job, and in war time the Prime Minister's job depends largely on the Field Marshal's success.

†—†—†

Howlers found in school-boy examination papers may be of a scriptural variety. One English clergyman vouches for this one: "So they brought Him a penny. And Jesus said, 'Who's is this miserable subscription?' They say unto Him 'Caesar's.' So He said: 'Return it to Caesar.'"

†—†—†

We have endeavored without success to whip ourselves into a passion over the report that a mob stoned Sir Oswald Mosely, the leader of the Fascists in England.

†—†—†

After a prolonged struggle to remain respectable, France, Holland and Switzerland have gone off the gold standard.

†—†—†

When Britain went off the gold standard, the United States followed suit, each intimating that it would return when conditions adjusted themselves, a tacit admission that the gold standard which worked all right when times were good could not be relied upon in times of stress. France, Holland and Switzerland remained orthodox as long as they could then they went off gold. Apparently therefore, conditions have not adjusted themselves, but why any country should want to go back to the standard when times improve is something hard to

Big Klondyke Rush Just 39 Years Ago

Just 39 years ago the big Klondyke gold rush was a household thrill. Dawson became the principal town. In one year the population jumped from 3,000 to 18,527. Prices went sky-high.

Ham and eggs were \$2.50 an order, fresh milk \$1, black coffee 25 cents, with cream 50 cents; soup "one buck a bowl," champagne \$20 a "pint." A "special" was beans, \$1 a plate. The grub houses' motto was: "No gold, no grub."

At the opening night of the Pavilion Dance Hall the bar receipts alone ran to \$12,500.

In 1900 \$22,000,000 in gold was exported from the Klondyke, and one paystreak—the El Dorado, four miles in length—netted \$25,000,000 in its heyday. In thirty years the Klondyke has shipped \$173,417,188 in gold.

There never was room in the Klondyke for all who came, and when the best ground had been worked the exodus began in early 1898. The gold seekers swarmed across the border into "Seward's ice-box," Alaska, to make other strikes there.

The exhaustion of the Bonanza placers by pick and shovel was followed by the installation of modern mining plants, which today export millions in gold each year.

Sourdoughs say that the word "Klondyke" came from the Indians and meant a river of fish.

Canner Movement From South Points

Early in the week about 100 carloads of canner cattle were said to have been shipped out of Southern Alberta, and since that time these have doubtless been further augmented. Another movement has carried several hundred cattle to winter feed lots, and together with animals bought by Eastern buyers will gradually reduce the stock in some parts of the south. Quite a number of northern farms have also disposed of their low grade cattle on the cent-a-pound basis. This is double the price given a few years ago when similar conditions prevailed, and there is more response than was evident at that time.

Cattle shipped to the packing plants bring a return of one cent a pound to the farmers, free freight is provided under a tripartite agreement between Dominion and provincial governments and the railway companies.

Shipments to packing plants have not been heavy to date, but this is believed mainly due to the fine weather and increase in activity in this district.

Royal Montreal Regiment, is erecting a memorial tablet to officers and men of the regiment who died in the great war. In the design will be the crests of the 14th battalion, Royal Montreal, 23rd Reserve battalion and 58th Westmount Rifles. The unveiling takes place Nov. 8, and a subscription list is now open for all ex-members to contribute if they wish. Contributions go to Hon.-Treas., Capt. W. A. Fowler, P.O. Box 352, Station B, Montreal.

understand. It can be illustrated by repeating a story. The doctor's medicine was doing the sick boy no good so he told the parents the child was going to die and there was no use torturing him with any more medicine, to give him milk and water instead. Some days later, he dropped in expecting to issue a death certificate but found his patient had greatly improved. So he told the delighted parents to continue the milk and water treatment for a while and he expected that by that time the child would be strong enough to take more of the medicine.

†—†—†

An editorial article in an American magazine asks what we are going to do about it. The "it" is the peaceful recapture of Canada by the French. They are multiplying fast (by 2½ in one instance) while people of the British strain show moderation or practice control. He expects the next census to show those of British strain in a minority. We don't know what is to be done about it. All we can do is to hope the French will treat us as well as we treated them, but their control of Quebec province and the cities thereof does not give us confidence.

†—†—†

In a U.S. paper, Prof. Stephen Leacock says that, although Canada is becoming Americanized, yet there is no danger of our being politically connected with our great neighbor. This is true enough. With radio added to newspaper influence, Canada takes greater interest in the affairs of the United States and to a less extent the United States takes greater interest in our affairs, but in neither country is there any desire for closer political connection. We are getting on fairly well together as it is. Our neighbors have troubles we do not wish to share; we have problems they commenced without.

Policyholders Own the "Assets" of Life Insurance Companies

As a great co-operative enterprise, Life Insurance has built up Assets in Canada totalling, approximately, two billion dollars. Yet these Assets are relatively small when it is realized that they are jointly owned by about 3,500,000 policyholders—one-third of Canada's population.

On the average, each policyholder owns \$571 as his share of the total Assets in Life Companies operating in Canada. Obviously, the great majority of policyholders are men and women of ordinary means—thrifty people who, year by year, have entrusted to Life Insurance part of their savings so that they may have financial security against the uncertain future.

These policyholders represent the best type of Canadian citizens. They have sought to preserve their financial independence, and,

as thrifty citizens, neither they nor their dependants are ever likely to become charges upon government or municipal relief.

To protect the interests of these 3,500,000 Canadian policyholders, Life Insurance Companies have invested their Assets in government and municipal bonds—in first mortgages—in public utilities and industrial enterprises—and in other authorized securities.

The soundness of the Investment policy of the Companies has been tried and proven during periods of severe financial stress. Governing and corporate bodies in which policyholders' moneys are invested have, until recently, maintained the integrity of their obligations. This has made it possible in turn for the companies, in their capacity as trustees for the policyholders, to fulfill every obligation guaranteed by their policies.

Now, however, there is a growing tendency to repudiate, by legislation, public and private debts, regardless of the debtor's ability to pay. Legislation which tends to destroy the ownership of public and private property places an unjust burden upon life insurance policyholders.

Life Insurance



Guardian of Canadian Homes

Here, Everywhere With Other Papers

The Test of Prosperity
Sir Wilfrid Laurier on one occasion told a Toronto audience that when he became prime minister he would not attempt to prove by statistics that the country was prospering, but would ask men to put their hands into their pockets and see if they had money enough to pay their way. Not a bad test under present conditions.—Brampton Conservator.

Relief Oppressive
The increasing number of relief recipients are becoming a political menace. The Provincial Government could handle this question and it is their responsibility. The Federal Government could decline to give relief to provinces where the unemployed dictate, by their votes, how the municipal problem will be handled.—Canadian Business.

Ontario Tells Tall One
Some tall stories are being told about the short crops in Ontario. Down near Shelburne, it is said, two brothers conducting adjoining farms last year used a ball of twine making four rounds in a twenty-acre field. This year one man started with a ball of twine, cut his grain on a 100-acre farm, then gave the balance to his brother, who cut the grain on a 125-acre farm and sold the remainder of the ball to a neighbor. From Goderich comes the story of a farm woman who asked her husband why the hired man walked behind the binder all morning, and the farmer said he was waiting for the first sheaf to come out.—Hampover Post.

The Lord's Punishment
"Somehow I cannot believe the Lord punishes farmers for wanting to stabilize their business. Before punishing farmers it would seem that the Lord would visit His wrath upon those industrialists who felt compelled to cut production to one-half or over one-fourth in 1932, thereby throwing millions of workers into the streets and creating the most intense scarcity this nation has ever seen." Thus speaks Hon. Henry A. Wallace, U.S. Secretary of Agriculture, and in this statement he puts his finger upon the nerve centre of the economic ills of his own country and no less upon the nerve centre of Canada's economic ills.—Country Life in B.C.

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Locally Killed for the Week-end

Kippers, lb. 20c Fillets of Haddie, lb. 20c Brookfield Sausage, 1 lb. box 25c

WM. DYCE ALLAN

PHONE 7

4 X MARKET

VULCAN

M.D. Harmony Minutes ...

(Continued from Page 1)

riculture.
Councillor Ellis moved that resolution as amended by the Department be drafted and submitted, in respect to a proposed Poll tax.

Councillor Hagerman moved that the Council instruct the Medical Health Officer to inspect the premises used as a slaughter house by H. E. Gill.

H. E. Gill interviewed the Council in respect to a section of the Public Health Act, which reads as follows: "Notwithstanding anything herein contained, farmers may without any slaughterhouse or permit, kill their own grown or finished products, but before selling or otherwise disposing of these products shall submit the same for inspection to the Medical Health Officer, or other official appointed by the local Board of Health of the Municipality in which the products are to be offered for sale. For the purpose of this section the expression "products" includes, beef, pork, mutton, lamb, veal and poultry."

After considerable discussion, Reeve Griffin moved, that the Council did not feel that they should enforce the Act, but are willing to co-operate with Mr. Gill, also the Village Council, to insert Section 1059 of the Public Health Act, in the local paper.

Councillor Hagerman moved that accounts as amended be paid.

Councillor Matlock moved that the Council ask Dr. Freeze to furnish the Council with a detailed report of all work done during the current year, also an itemized statement of all collections made.

Secretary read a communication from the Department of Public Welfare, the instructions as to how relief must be issued, also advising that a thorough investigation must be made before any aid is given, also that a written report must accompany each recommendation.

ITEMS OF INTEREST

Rev. Dr. Kelloway of Calgary, has received a threatening letter from a Nazi follower, warning him to be more careful.

The doctor coughed gravely. "I am sorry to tell you," he said, "that you are suffering from smallpox." The patient turned on his pillow and looked up at his wife. "Martha," he said in a faint voice, "if any of my creditors call, tell them that at last I am in a position to give them something."

A Soviet ultimatum announced Russia would abandon the Spanish non-intervention pact unless "assistance to the insurgents ceases forthwith." The ultimatum, announced in Moscow, was sent to other members of neutrality committee in London.

PREMIER WILL NOT ATTACH BANK MONEY

Relieves Anxiety Regarding
Confiscation of Securities

Quoting from the Albertan, Premier Aberhart announced at Warner, on Oct. 7th: "The Alberta government has no intention of attaching bank accounts or negotiable securities. That is far from our ideas."

This was in answer to an article appearing in the Calgary Herald on Oct. 7 that between \$5,000,000 and \$6,000,000 had been transferred to banks outside the province in the past month owing to fear of government action.

Premier Aberhart commented: "I don't believe it."

Although it would be difficult, if not impossible, to state the exact amount that has left the province in the way of bank deposits and securities, there is no doubt that a great amount has been withdrawn, and the impression is that the Herald estimate was quite conservative.

Premier Aberhart's statement of intentions is the closest to a direct denial that the government will touch bank savings and securities, that has been given so far. It should relieve some of the anxiety which has been roused in recent weeks.

The Herald has done a service in bringing this matter into the open where it receives the attention of the Premier. Apparently he has no idea of the real apprehension prevailing.

Trees Available For Farmers

With reference to the all-important function of tree planting in Alberta, it was learned in an interview given today by the Honourable C. C. Ross, Minister of Lands and Mines, that certain types of trees were available to farmers for transplanting and could be secured for this purpose on application to the Forestry Division of the Department.

The principal object in view, Mr. Ross stated, was to provide transplants for replacement of less valuable species in shelter-belt and wind-breaks, to introduce a more desirable product than the native variety found in the bluffs now in existence and to give protection to such products by planting them in stands of trees already established so as to provide necessary shade for the new species to ensure a healthy and permanent growth.

Available for planting in the spring of 1937, the Minister continued, will be limited quantities of "white spruce, jack pine, green ash and elm. There will also be a small number of bur oak and Siberian larch with which the Forest Service has been experimenting successfully and of which a few may be given out for trial. In addition to these a large number of lodgepole pine and Scotch pine, trees possessing healthy root system, are available for distribution. These trees are recommended for planting in this province.

To avoid any possible confusion, application forms should be secured from the Director of Forestry, Department of Lands and Mines, Edmonton, the minister concluded. Forms properly filled out as to quantity and species required should, he added, be sent in to the Department before the end of the present year for trees required for planting next spring.

Fascists under Sir Oswald Mosley, clashed with anti-Fascists in a London demonstration in which 800,000 persons took part. Fifty-three persons were arrested.

Teachers hired by ratepayers as public servants should refrain from active participation in politics said Mayor Clarke of Edmonton at teachers convention.

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VULCAN HAPPENINGS

Dr. and Mrs. D. Nicol were Calgary visitors for the holiday.

Miss Sybil Fitzpatrick was a Calgary visitor last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Manning, Reid Hill, were Calgary visitors recently.

Miss Clara Gold spent the holiday with her parents Mr. and Mrs. R. Gold.

Mrs. C. B. Shimp has returned home after a holiday spent at Spokane.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Win. Auld of Brant, in the High River hospital, a daughter on Oct. 9th.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Freizen of Didsbury, were visiting friends in Vulcan over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Walker, accompanied by Mrs. Fred Messenger, were Calgary visitors this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Hart, of Red Deer, are guests of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. McMann.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kightley of Calgary, were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ross McIntyre last week.

Mrs. C. M. Greenlee left last week to visit her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Greenlee at Vegreville.

Mr. Jack Lebeau and Mr. Ronald Holmes of Calgary, were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. Lebeau for a few days last week.

Misses Marie Gonyea, Althea Gonyea, Eva Warden and Mae Morley left this week for Lethbridge, where they will attend Bible college.

Mr. and Mrs. Geddes of St. Thomas, Ontario, were visitors last week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Pettman. Mrs. Geddes is a sister of Mrs. Pettman.

The store and all grain elevators of Kirkcaldy will be closed on Wednesday afternoons during the winter months, according to advice received by the Advocate.

The Catholic Women's League wish to thank all those who contributed to the success of their chicken supper. Mr. Henry Becker held the lucky ticket on the cedar chest.

Mr. and Mrs. Muckle of Blenheim, Ont., Mrs. Page and her son Mr. C. Page of Lemington, Ont., and Miss Birch of Lethbridge, were all guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Roe.

Mrs. D. E. Sutherland, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Sutherland and Mr. J. Sutherland, all of Winnipeg, have been visiting at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. David and Mr. Mrs. Percy Sutherland.

K. R. McLean, sight specialist, 210 Southam Bldg., Calgary, wishes to announce that his next local visit to the King Drug Store will be on Monday, October 19th from 2 p.m. until 10 p.m.

Harry (Duke) Ferguson, well known in Vulcan and for the last year manager of the Marshall drug store at Blackie, has been appointed as manager of the McDermid drug store at Lacombe.

Walter Seibney is a guest at the home of his brother, Norman, for a few days. Mr. Seibney obtained an honor standing in the literary examination at Queen's University and is leaving for Montreal shortly.

Kirkcaldy News

Mrs. Williams and Mrs. W. Munroe were joint hostesses at a card party in aid of the Women's Institute held at the home of Mrs. Munroe recently. Prizewinners for the evening were: ladies' high, Mrs. Seeyers; men's high, Mr. Seeyers. A dainty lunch was served and an enjoyable time was had by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Atkin, accompanied by Lorne Maisey, were Turner Valley visitors last Sunday.

Mrs. Arthur Maisey has been visiting at the home of Mrs. P. Patterson at Champion.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Hollister and family have left Kirkcaldy to make their home at Lethbridge, where Mr. Hollister is attending the Bible College.

Miss Marie and Mr. Marvel Dunbar, sister and brother of Mrs. Freeda Maisey, have been visiting in Kirkcaldy on their way from their home in Grande Prairie to Lethbridge. They will make their home with Doyle Dunbar and attend the Bible College at that point.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Roebuck are being congratulated on the birth of a baby boy.

The sale held at the farm of Jim Graham was a great success, the weather being fine and many people attending. The departure of Mr. Graham from the community is regretted.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Maisey and son were Lethbridge visitors this week.

The lumber for the new skating rink at Kirkcaldy is now on hand and the land is being made ready in preparation for the cold weather.

Miss Dingwall of Vulcan has been a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Morgan.

Many of the children of Kirkcaldy and district are taking advantage of the class in piano and dancing which Miss Rhoda Scobie has opened.

The school was visited by the Foot-hills Health Clinic last week, with a doctor and nurse in attendance.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee of Chinook, accompanied by their two daughters and two sons, are spending Thanksgiving week with their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jim Aitken.

A birthday party was recently held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Todd in honor of their daughter, Mrs. Rowerton. Games and cards were played and at midnight a dainty lunch was served. Among the guests were Mr. and Mrs. H. Todd, Mr. and Mrs. W. Peters, Mr. and Mrs. Ross, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Maisey and Lorne Maisey.

NOTICE

MRS. BLYTH'S SECOND HAND PARLORS, 410-1st Street East When in Calgary see our stock of Ladies' and Gent's High Class Clothing at bargain prices. 42-3-p

ESTRAY

STRAYED—On October 1st, 2 White Pigs, 80 lbs. Anyone seeing same please telephone R305. 42-1-c

FOUND

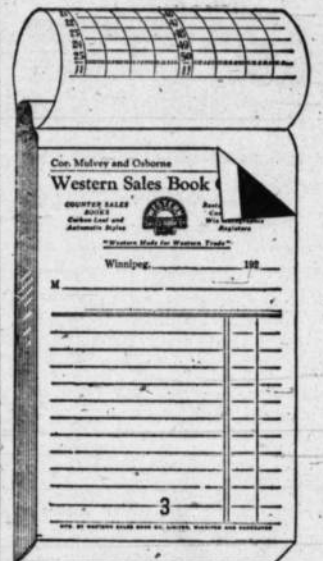
FOUND—Truck Tire, large size. Owner may have same by proving property and paying for advertising. Apply J. W. Cain, Phone R911, Champion.

FOR RENT

FIVE ROOM COTTAGE FOR RENT. Phone, day 137, night 114. 42-tfc
\$25,000 of prosperity certificates have been re-issued for road work.

Counter Check Books

Standard Prices
Standard Quality



Order Your Next Supply From

THE VULCAN ADVOCATE
PHONE 36

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the
Morning Rarin' to Go

The liver should pour out two pounds of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Harmful poisons go into the body, and you feel sour, sick and the world looks punk.
A mere bowel movement doesn't always get at the cause. You need something that works on the liver as well. It takes those good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless and gentle, they make the bile flow freely. They do the work of a laxative but have no calomel or mercury in them. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by name! Stubbornly refuse anything else. See.

VULCAN THEATRE

NEXT WEEK

Tuesday, Oct. 20th

1 show only, 8:30 p.m.

'Shipmates Forever'

—WITH—

**Dick Powell
and Ruby Keeler**

Special Added Attractions

**FRIDAY and SATURDAY
October 23rd and 24th**

Matinee Saturday at 2:30 p.m.

ZANE GREY'S

"DESERT GOLD"

—WITH—

Buster Crabbe Marsha Hunt
Tom Keene

Selected Short Subjects